

# MBE Author-Subject Index

## Volume 13

- accelerated evolution, 758  
 accuracy, 864  
*Acomys cahirinus*, 3  
 actin, 1198  
 Actinistia-Tetrapoda, 1032  
 ADACHI, J., 200, 710  
 adaptive evolution, 574  
 adaptive radiation, 833  
 ADEMA, C. M., 1187  
*Adh* gene, 132  
 ADKINS, R. M., 1393  
*Aegilops*, 1384  
 AGULNIK, S. I., 3  
 Alcidae, 359  
 alcohol dehydrogenase, 132, 433, 1363  
 allele frequencies, 170  
*Alligator mississippiensis*, 1151  
 allozyme polymorphism, 427  
 allozymes, 359, 699, 1114  
 alpha-sign-amylase, 767  
 alpha sign-amylase multigene family, 883  
 alpha-tubulin, 1297  
 amino acid sequence, 1039  
 amniote, 1039  
 among-site rate variation, 1276  
 AMOVA, 368  
*Amphipholis squamata*, 1128  
 amylase, 574  
 ancestral Hox cluster, 1078  
 ancient DNA, 283  
 ANDERSON, W. W., 297, 883, 1266  
 ANDREWS, M. E., 1078  
 angiosperms, 383  
 anonymous scnDNA markers, 334  
 ANTONOV, A., 383  
 aphid, 510  
 Aplocheiloid, 642  
 AQUADRO, C. F., 1133  
*Arabidopsis*, 1198  
*Arabidopsis thaliana*, 433  
*Arabis gemmifera*, 433  
 ARCTANDER, P., 954  
 arginine biosynthesis, 970  
 ARIS-BROSOU, S., 494  
 ARNASON, U., 407, 691, 1167  
 ARNOLD, J., 833  
 ARNOLD, M. L., 809  
 Arthropoda, 76  
 Artiodactyla, 710, 918, 954  
 arvicolid rodent evolution, 633  
 ascomycete, 462  
 ascomycete fungi, 1233  
 asexuality, 809  
*Aspergillus*, 809  
 autosomal, 1405  
 AVISE, J. C., 334, 833  
 AYALA, F. J., 1363  
  
 BABCOCK, C. S., 297  
 Bacillariophyceae, 1032  
 Bacillariophyta, 67  
 BACK, C., 244  
 BACKELJAU, T., 309, 1306  
  
 background selection, 1133  
 BAER, C., 422  
 BAGUNA, J., 76, 824  
 BAKER, A. J., 359  
 BAMSHAD, M. J., 895  
 BARBADILLA, A., 427  
 BARNIKOL-WATANABE, S., 990  
 BARRIO, E., 314  
 BASTEN, C. J., 1266  
 BAUMANN, H., 346  
 BECK AZEVEDO, J. L., 221  
 BEGUN, D. J., 1405  
 BERBEE, M. L., 462  
 BERGER, F. G., 346  
 BERRY, V., 999  
 BERTRANPETIT, J., 1067  
 beta sign-globin, 1012  
 BHATTACHARYA, D., 978, 990  
 bias correction, 1375  
 bias/variance compromise, 999  
 BIELAWSKI, J. P., 889  
 bindin, 397  
 biogeography, 556  
 birds, 7  
*Birgus latro*, 1106  
 Bivalvia, 1306  
 BLANCHARD, J. L., 537  
 BLAXTER, M., 324  
 BLUMENTHAL, T., 674  
 BOBROVA, V., 383  
 BOLIVAR, I., 445  
 bootstrap, 605, 749  
 bootstrap method, 999  
 bootstrapping, 309, 437, 964  
 BOUDREAU, E., 233  
 BOWE, L.M., 1159  
 BRAUN, M. J., 1151  
 BRUNO, W. J., 1368  
 BRUTLAG, D. L., 1219  
 BUCKLER, E. S., IV, 612, 623  
  
 CACCONE, A., 1224  
 caecilians, 437  
*Caenorhabditis elegans*, 674  
 CALAFELL, F., 1067  
 calcium binding, 990  
 CAMPBELL, C. D., 1363  
 CAO, A., 784  
 carbamoylphosphate synthetase, 970  
 cardueline finches, 7  
 Caribbean biogeography, 642  
 CARNAHAN, J. M., 368  
 CARON, D. A., 1192  
 CARRANZA, S., 76, 824  
 CARTER, P. A., 699  
 casein, 954  
 CASEY, S., 368  
 Caudofoveata, 1306  
 CAVALIER-SMITH, T., 445  
 CAVALLI-SFORZA, L. L., 1213  
 cDNA sequences, 556  
 cell compartment, 483  
 centromere, 1059  
 Cetacea, 710, 918, 954  
  
 cetaceans, 407  
 Characiformes, 556  
 character weighting, 903, 1174  
 character congruence, 1087  
 charge-state model, 427  
 CHARLEBOIS, R. L., 970  
 chirochore, 660  
 CHIU, W.-L., 850  
*Chlamydomonas*, 233  
 chloroplast DNA, 233  
 chloroplast inverted repeat, 383  
 chloroplast phylogeny, 873  
 CHRISTEN, R., 451  
*Chromocrea*, 1233  
 chromosomal inversion, 132, 297  
 CHURCHILL, G. A., 93  
 CILIA, V., 451  
 ciliated protozoa, 1351  
 cladogram, 115  
 CLARK, A. G., 471  
 class I gene, 56  
 clustering, 309  
 clusters, 1067  
 coalescence, 612  
 codivergence, 1327  
 codon bias, 556  
 codon usage bias, 261, 278  
 COLLIER, G. E., 642  
 colonization, 314  
 color vision genes, 780  
 COMAS, D., 1067  
 computer programs, 309  
 computer simulations, 999  
 concerted evolution, 31, 346, 623  
 concordance study, 594  
 congruence, 359  
 consensus, 437  
 consensus tree, 964  
 CONTAMINE, D., 191  
 control region, 31, 691, 798, 1242  
 control region sequence, 368, 1067  
 convergent evolution, 1327  
 COOPER, A., 150  
 COOPER, S. J. B., 1012  
 COURTY, Y., 758  
*coxII*, 1159  
*coxIII*, 1159  
 cpDNA evolution, 850  
 CRANDALL, K. A., 115  
 crane phylogeny, 21  
*Crassostrea virginica*, 1114  
*Crocodyra*, 31  
 Crocodilia, 1151  
 CRONIN, M. A., 954  
 cyanobacteria, 873  
 cyprinodont, 642  
 cytochrome *b*, 7, 21, 359, 407, 889, 1339  
 cytochrome *c* oxidase subunit II, 1393  
 cytochrome oxidase, 510  
 CZELUZNIAK, J., 324  
  
*D. mimica*, 1363  
*D. virilis* species group, 132

# MBE Author-Subject Index

## Volume 13

- accelerated evolution, 758  
 accuracy, 864  
*Acomys cahirinus*, 3  
 actin, 1198  
 Actinistia-Tetrapoda, 1032  
 ADACHI, J., 200, 710  
 adaptive evolution, 574  
 adaptive radiation, 833  
 ADEMA, C. M., 1187  
*Adh* gene, 132  
 ADKINS, R. M., 1393  
*Aegilops*, 1384  
 AGULNIK, S. I., 3  
 Alcidae, 359  
 alcohol dehydrogenase, 132, 433, 1363  
 allele frequencies, 170  
*Alligator mississippiensis*, 1151  
 allozyme polymorphism, 427  
 allozymes, 359, 699, 1114  
 alpha-sign-amylase, 767  
 alpha sign-amylase multigene family, 883  
 alpha-tubulin, 1297  
 amino acid sequence, 1039  
 amniote, 1039  
 among-site rate variation, 1276  
 AMOVA, 368  
*Amphipholis squamata*, 1128  
 amylase, 574  
 ancestral Hox cluster, 1078  
 ancient DNA, 283  
 ANDERSON, W. W., 297, 883, 1266  
 ANDREWS, M. E., 1078  
 angiosperms, 383  
 anonymous scnDNA markers, 334  
 ANTONOV, A., 383  
 aphid, 510  
 Aplocheiloid, 642  
 AQUADRO, C. F., 1133  
*Arabidopsis*, 1198  
*Arabidopsis thaliana*, 433  
*Arabis gemmifera*, 433  
 ARCTANDER, P., 954  
 arginine biosynthesis, 970  
 ARIS-BROSOU, S., 494  
 ARNASON, U., 407, 691, 1167  
 ARNOLD, J., 833  
 ARNOLD, M. L., 809  
 Arthropoda, 76  
 Artiodactyla, 710, 918, 954  
 arvicolid rodent evolution, 633  
 ascomycete, 462  
 ascomycete fungi, 1233  
 asexuality, 809  
*Aspergillus*, 809  
 autosomal, 1405  
 AVISE, J. C., 334, 833  
 AYALA, F. J., 1363  
  
 BABCOCK, C. S., 297  
 Bacillariophyceae, 1032  
 Bacillariophyta, 67  
 BACK, C., 244  
 BACKELJAU, T., 309, 1306  
  
 background selection, 1133  
 BAER, C., 422  
 BAGUNA, J., 76, 824  
 BAKER, A. J., 359  
 BAMSHAD, M. J., 895  
 BARBADILLA, A., 427  
 BARNIKOL-WATANABE, S., 990  
 BARRIO, E., 314  
 BASTEN, C. J., 1266  
 BAUMANN, H., 346  
 BECK AZEVEDO, J. L., 221  
 BEGUN, D. J., 1405  
 BERBEE, M. L., 462  
 BERGER, F. G., 346  
 BERRY, V., 999  
 BERTRANPETIT, J., 1067  
 beta sign-globin, 1012  
 BHATTACHARYA, D., 978, 990  
 bias correction, 1375  
 bias/variance compromise, 999  
 BIELAWSKI, J. P., 889  
 bindin, 397  
 biogeography, 556  
 birds, 7  
*Birgus latro*, 1106  
 Bivalvia, 1306  
 BLANCHARD, J. L., 537  
 BLAXTER, M., 324  
 BLUMENTHAL, T., 674  
 BOBROVA, V., 383  
 BOLIVAR, I., 445  
 bootstrap, 605, 749  
 bootstrap method, 999  
 bootstrapping, 309, 437, 964  
 BOUDREAU, E., 233  
 BOWE, L.M., 1159  
 BRAUN, M. J., 1151  
 BRUNO, W. J., 1368  
 BRUTLAG, D. L., 1219  
 BUCKLER, E. S., IV, 612, 623  
  
 CACCONE, A., 1224  
 caecilians, 437  
*Caenorhabditis elegans*, 674  
 CALAFELL, F., 1067  
 calcium binding, 990  
 CAMPBELL, C. D., 1363  
 CAO, A., 784  
 carbamoylphosphate synthetase, 970  
 cardueline finches, 7  
 Caribbean biogeography, 642  
 CARNAHAN, J. M., 368  
 CARON, D. A., 1192  
 CARRANZA, S., 76, 824  
 CARTER, P. A., 699  
 casein, 954  
 CASEY, S., 368  
 Caudofoveata, 1306  
 CAVALIER-SMITH, T., 445  
 CAVALLI-SFORZA, L. L., 1213  
 cDNA sequences, 556  
 cell compartment, 483  
 centromere, 1059  
 Cetacea, 710, 918, 954  
  
 cetaceans, 407  
 Characiformes, 556  
 character weighting, 903, 1174  
 character congruence, 1087  
 charge-state model, 427  
 CHARLEBOIS, R. L., 970  
 chirochore, 660  
 CHIU, W.-L., 850  
*Chlamydomonas*, 233  
 chloroplast DNA, 233  
 chloroplast inverted repeat, 383  
 chloroplast phylogeny, 873  
 CHRISTEN, R., 451  
*Chromocrea*, 1233  
 chromosomal inversion, 132, 297  
 CHURCHILL, G. A., 93  
 CILIA, V., 451  
 ciliated protozoa, 1351  
 cladogram, 115  
 CLARK, A. G., 471  
 class I gene, 56  
 clustering, 309  
 clusters, 1067  
 coalescence, 612  
 codivergence, 1327  
 codon bias, 556  
 codon usage bias, 261, 278  
 COLLIER, G. E., 642  
 colonization, 314  
 color vision genes, 780  
 COMAS, D., 1067  
 computer programs, 309  
 computer simulations, 999  
 concerted evolution, 31, 346, 623  
 concordance study, 594  
 congruence, 359  
 consensus, 437  
 consensus tree, 964  
 CONTAMINE, D., 191  
 control region, 31, 691, 798, 1242  
 control region sequence, 368, 1067  
 convergent evolution, 1327  
 COOPER, A., 150  
 COOPER, S. J. B., 1012  
 COURTY, Y., 758  
*coxII*, 1159  
*coxIII*, 1159  
 cpDNA evolution, 850  
 CRANDALL, K. A., 115  
 crane phylogeny, 21  
*Crassostrea virginica*, 1114  
*Crocidura*, 31  
 Crocodilia, 1151  
 CRONIN, M. A., 954  
 cyanobacteria, 873  
 cyprinodont, 642  
 cytochrome *b*, 7, 21, 359, 407, 889, 1339  
 cytochrome *c* oxidase subunit II, 1393  
 cytochrome oxidase, 510  
 CZELUZNIAK, J., 324  
  
*D. mimica*, 1363  
*D. virilis* species group, 132

- D-loop, 798  
 DAHL, H.-H. M., 1023  
 DAMBERGER, S., 978  
 Dasycladales, 1032  
 data input order, 309  
 DAVIS, S. K., 1087  
 DE WACHTER, R., 1306  
 DE WOLF, H., 309  
 DE BRUYN, L., 309  
 deleterious mutation, 209  
 DELWICHE, C. F., 873  
 demographic expansion, 494  
 DEPAMPHILIS, C.W., 1159  
 DESSAUER, H. C., 1151  
 diatoms, 67  
*Dicyema* sp., *Rhopalura ophiocoma*, 1128  
 DILLON, J.-A. R., 970  
 dinoflagellate, 1192  
 dinucleotide repeats, 943  
 direct repeats, 850  
 DISOTELL, T. R., 1393  
 dispersed repeats, 233  
 distance matrices, 818  
 distance method, 584  
 divergence, 253, 433  
 divergence time, 1032  
 diversity, 1318  
 DNA evolution, 758  
 DNA evolution model, 660  
 DNA hybridization, 818  
 DNA migration, 537  
 DNA polymorphism, 261, 494  
 DNA replication and repair, 660  
 DNA sequence, 253  
 DNA sequencing, 283  
 DOAK, T. G., 1351  
 DOANE, W. W., 883  
 DOLMAN, G., 1012  
 DONOHUE, K., 699  
 DOOLITTLE, W. F., 1297  
 Dothideales, 462  
 doubly uniparental inheritance, 418  
*Drosophila*, 191, 261, 280, 574, 735, 923, 1133, 1405  
*Drosophila buzzatii*, 314  
*Drosophila melanogaster*, 471  
*Drosophila melanogaster* subgroup, 1224  
*Drosophila pseudoobscura*, 297, 883, 1266  
*Drosophila virilis*, 132  
*Drosophila willistoni*, 278  
 DROUIN, G., 1198  
*Dugesia (Schmidtea) mediterranea*, 824  
 DUMANCIC, M. M., 784  
  
 EASTEAL, S., 1023, 1054  
 echinoderms, 1078  
*Echinometra*, 397  
 Echinodermata, 1032  
 EF-hand, 990  
 effective population size, 1363  
 18S rDNA, 76, 824  
 18S rRNA, 462  
 18S rRNA gene, 1128  
 18S rRNA gene sequence, 1187  
  
 electrophoretic variation, 427  
 ELLER, E., 1155  
 ENDO, T., 685  
 ependymin, 556  
*Escherichia coli*, 451, 864  
*esterase-5*, 297  
 estimator, 505  
 eukaryotes, 1276  
 Europe, 1067  
 European anchovy, 178  
 Europeans, 943  
 eutherian, 1012  
 evolution, 7, 233, 324, 359, 445, 719, 798, 833, 1059, 1233, 1297, 1384, 1393  
 evolutionary distance, 1032  
 evolutionary model, 105  
 evolutionary rates, 21  
 EXCOFFIER, L., 494  
 exon, 1219  
 exons, 780  
 extinct ground sloth, 283  
 extinction, 833  
 EYRE-WALKER, A., 864  
  
 FAHRNI, J. F., 445, 1128  
 FAVRE, L., 31  
 FEHRER, J., 7  
 FELDMAN, J. F., 1233  
 FELDMAN, M. W., 1213  
 FELSENSTEIN, J., 93  
 ferns, 383  
 fertilization, 397  
 FEYEREISEN, R., 719  
 FIELDER, D. R., 1106  
 fitness differences, 699  
 FITZGERALD, J., 1023  
 5.8S, 1276  
 flanking region, 574  
 flowering plants, 1141  
 FONTDEVILA, A., 314  
 foraminifera, 445, 1192  
 founder events, 314  
 FRALEY, A. E., 895  
 FRANKE, A., 923  
 frequency gene, 1233  
 FRIEDL, T., 978  
 FRIEDLANDER, T. P., 594  
 FRIESEN, V. L., 359  
 FUJII, K., 1044  
 FUMAGALLI, L., 31  
 fungi, 809, 903  
 fungus evolution, 462  
 FUSHITANI, K., 1039  
  
 gamma distribution, 895  
 gamma-distributed mutation rates, 494  
 GASCUEL, O., 999  
 GAST, R. J., 1192  
 Gastropoda, 1306  
 GATESY, J., 954  
 GC content, 1151  
 GEISER, D. M., 809  
 GEMMELL, N. J., 798  
 gene conversion, 780, 1023, 1198, 1351  
 gene duplication, 483, 758, 873, 1023  
 gene expression, 574, 674  
  
 gene family, 483  
 gene identity, 943  
 gene rearrangement, 1242  
 gene transfer, 537, 873, 1159  
 generalized sequence distance, 650  
 genetic map, 233  
 genetic variation, 191, 735  
 genome evolution, 132  
 genomic evolution, 537  
 genomic subtraction, 47  
 genotypic differences, 699  
 geographic variation, 1114  
 GERSONDE, R., 67  
 GEYER, L. B., 1114  
 GIRIBET, G., 76, 824  
 GLEASON, J. M., 278, 1224  
 GLENN, T. C., 1151  
 globin gene evolution, 1012  
 globins, 324  
 gnathostomes, 1174  
 Gnetales, 383  
 GOJOBORI, T., 685  
 GOLD, J. R., 889  
 GOLDMAN, D., 943  
 GOLDMAN, N., 666  
 GOLDSTEIN, D. B., 1213  
 GOODMAN, M., 324  
 GOODMAN, S., 368  
 GOODWIN, R. L., 346  
 GOREMYKIN, V., 383  
*Gorilla*, 691  
 GOUY, M., 445  
 GRAPPUTO, A., 923  
 grasses, 1141  
 greater Indian rhinoceros, 1167  
 green algae, 233, 978  
 GREVILLE, W. D., 1119  
 group I introns, 903, 978  
 GU, X., 1375  
 GUERRA, T., 1087  
 GULLBERG, A., 407  
 GYLLENSTEN, U., 1318  
 Gymnophiona, 437  
 gymnosperms, 383  
  
 HALES, D. F., 510  
 HAMBLIN, M. T., 1133  
 HAMMERSMITH, R. L., 1351  
 HANELT, B., 1187  
 harbor seal, 368  
 Hardy-Weinberg, 334  
 HARE, M. P., 334  
 HARPENDING, H. C., 1155  
 HARTL, D. L., 132, 549  
 HARWOOD, J., 368  
 HASEGAWA, M., 200, 710  
 HASSON, E., 314  
 HAUSSE, J., 31  
 Hawaiian *Drosophila*, 1363  
 HAYASAKA, K., 1044  
 HAYASHI, C., 954  
 HEALY, M. J., 784  
*Heliocidaris erythrogramma*, 1078  
 hemoglobin, 1039  
 HERBERT, G., 1054  
 HERRICK, G., 1351  
 HERSHKOVITZ, M. A., 1276

- heterochromatin, 1059  
heteroduplex analysis, 244  
Heterolobosea, 1297  
heterozygote deficiency, 334  
HIBBETT, D. S., 903  
HICKSON, R. E., 150  
hidden Markov model, 93, 666  
hidden variation, 427  
HIGASHIYAMA, K., 1039  
HILSCHMANN, N., 990  
*Hippopotamus*, 954  
HIRSCHFELD, G., 990  
HOEH, W. R., 418  
HOELZER, G. A., 749  
HOLSINGER, K., 923  
HOLTSFORD, T. P., 612, 623  
hominoids, 691  
*Homo*, 691  
*Homo sapiens*, 537  
homoplasy, 1174  
HONEYCUTT, R. L., 1393  
HOPE, R. M., 1012  
HORAI, S., 1044  
horizontal gene transfer, 324  
horizontal transfer, 278  
horizontal transmission, 903  
horse, 283  
HOSOKAWA, K., 1039  
hot start PCR, 283  
HOULDEN, B. A., 1119  
Hox homeobox, 1078  
HTLV, 115  
HUDDLESTON, C. J., 422  
human, 735, 1054, 1213  
human evolution, 170  
human molecular evolution, 494  
HUSSEY, D., 1012  
HYMAN, B. C., 221
- IESs, 1351  
Iguanidae, 1087  
IKEO, K., 685  
illegitimate recombination, 537  
IMAI, K., 1039  
indel, 56, 850  
independent reproducibility, 283  
INNAN, H., 433  
insertion/deletion rate, 209  
interior-branch test, 695  
internal transcribed spacer, 244  
interspecific priming, 1151  
introgression, 612  
intron, 780, 1219, 1351  
intron evolution, 471  
inversions, 233  
IRBP, 918  
ITS, 1276  
IVERSON, J. B., 1087  
IWABE, N., 483
- JAKOBSEN, I. B., 1023  
JANKE, A., 1167  
JOHNSTON, S. L., 56  
JONES, D. T., 666  
JORDAENS, K.  
JORDE, L. B., 895
- kallikrein-binding protein, 3  
KANN, L. M., 735  
KAPP, O., 324  
KARABINOS, A., 990  
KARL, S. A., 334  
KEELING, P. J., 1297  
KING, D. G., 21  
KING, L. M., 427  
KIRSCH, J. A. W., 818  
KISSINGER, J. C., 1078  
KNIGHT, A., 422  
koala, 1119  
Komodo dragon, 1039  
KOOISTRA, W. H. C. F., 67  
KRAJEWSKI, C., 21  
KRATZIN, H. D., 990  
KREITMAN, M., 191  
KROLL, K., 990  
KUMA, K., 483  
KUMAR, S., 584, 650  
KUMAZAWA, Y., 1242
- LAFAY, B., 451  
LAN, R., 47  
LANDRY, P.-A., 818  
LAPOINTE, F.-J., 818  
large-scale data analysis, 685  
LARTEY, R. T., 1327  
lateral gene transfer, 47  
lateral transfer, 978  
LATORRE, A., 314  
LAVERY, S., 1106  
LAWSON, F. S., 970  
LE, H. L. V., 1174  
LE GUYADER, H., 1174  
LECOINTRE, G., 1174  
LEICHT, B. G., 471  
LEIMAR, O., 1318  
lemurs, 1339  
length variation, 798  
Lepidoptera, 594  
*Leptosphaeria*, 1233  
leucine zipper, 990  
LEWIS, L. A., 1187, 1276  
LEWIS, M. T., 1233  
LEWONTIN, R. C., 427  
LI, W.-H., 780, 1375  
lichens, 978  
likelihood, 93, 650  
LINE-1, 633  
lineages through time, 1106  
lipoprotein, 674  
LOBRY, J. R., 660  
loculoascomycete, 462  
LogDet distance, 1375  
LOHE, A. R., 549  
LOKER, E. S., 1187  
LONG, J. C., 943  
LOZOVSKAYA, E. R., 132  
LYNCH, M., 209  
LYONS-WEILER, J., 749  
LYREHOLM, T., 1318
- macaques, 1044  
*Magiciada*, 923  
MAGOULAS, A., 178  
maize, 1198
- maize domestication, 612  
major histocompatibility complex, 56, 1119  
mammalian phylogenetics, 918  
mammals, 1393  
mammoths, 283  
Mandenka, 1155  
marbled murrelet, 359  
mariner-like elements, 549  
Markov model, 200, 650  
MARSHALL GRAVES, J. A., 798  
marsupial, 1012, 1119  
MARTIN, A., 923  
MARTIN, W., 383  
mastermind, 280  
mate recognition, 397  
MATEU, E., 1067  
MATHEWS, S., 1141  
MATSUOKA, Y., 1384  
maximum likelihood, 105, 525, 666, 710, 933, 964, 1276  
maximum parsimony, 525, 933, 999  
MCDONALD, J. H., 253, 1114  
MCH class I, 1119  
MCINTOSH, C., 923  
MEADOW JENKINS, T., 1266  
Mediterranean, 178  
MEDLIN, L. K., 67  
meiosis, 809  
meiotic drive, 297  
MELCHER, U., 1327  
*Meriones unguiculatus*, 3  
Mesozoa, 1128, 1187  
Mesozoic, 594  
MESSICK, T., 1351  
metabolic rate hypothesis, 422  
Metazoa, 1187  
metazoan, 824  
METZ, E. C., 397  
MEYER, A., 556, 933  
MHC genes, 1119  
microsatellite DNA, 170  
microsatellites, 1151, 1213  
Microsporidia, 1297  
mildly deleterious mutations, 735  
milk protein, 954  
MINDELL, D. P., 422  
minimum evolution, 525  
minimum evolution trees, 584  
mismatch distribution, 895, 1106  
missing data, 818  
mitochondria, 445, 537  
mitochondrial DNA, 7, 21, 31, 85, 178, 200, 221, 494, 510, 642, 691, 710, 735, 798, 889, 895, 1044, 1159, 1242, 1266, 1318  
mitochondrial DNA sequence, 1087  
mitochondrial genome, 209  
MITTER, C., 594  
MIYASHITA, N. T., 433  
MIYATA, T., 483  
model of substitution, 710  
MODI, W. S., 633  
MOENS, L., 324  
mole rats, 85  
molecular biology, 719



- molecular clock, 1054, 1255, 1318, 1375  
 molecular evolution, 67, 150, 191, 383, 422, 574, 650, 666, 767, 978, 990, 1054, 1174, 1339, 1363  
 molecular function, 699  
 molecular phylogeny, 383, 445, 525, 556, 710, 833, 873, 1224, 1306  
 molecular relationships, 691  
 molecular sequences, 93  
 molecular systematics, 7, 594  
 Mollusca, 1032  
 MONIZ DE SA, M., 1198  
 monocots, 1141  
 Monte Carlo simulation, 494, 1255  
 MONTROYA-BURGOS, J.-L., 1128  
 MORITZ, C., 1106  
 MORIWAKI, K., 85  
 MORIYAMA, E. N., 132, 261, 1039, 1224  
 morphology, 1087  
 MORYS-WORTMANN, C., 990  
 mosaic evolution, 873  
 motifs, 150, 1368  
 MOYA, A., 314  
 mtDNA, 933, 1067, 1167, 1339  
 mtDNA genes, 525  
 mtDNA polymorphism, 314  
 Muller's ratchet, 209  
 multigene family, 767, 824, 1141  
 MURPHY, R., 1012  
 MURPHY, W. J., 642  
*Mus* genus, 346  
*Mus musculus*, 3  
 MUSE, S. V., 105, 471  
 mutation, 719, 895  
 mutation rate heterogeneity, 494  
 mutational bias, 660  
 myosin alkali light chain, 471  
 mysticetes, 407  
*Mytilus*, 418  
  
 Native Americans, 943  
 natural selection, 253, 699, 735, 780  
 NAYAR, K., 1213  
 ND4L, 889  
 NEFA, 990  
 NEI, M., 170, 525  
 neighbor joining, 309, 525, 584, 605, 999  
 neighbor-joining tree, 1067  
*Neisseria gonorrhoeae*, 970  
 nematode, 221, 674  
*Neurospora*, 1233  
 neutral theory, 261, 735  
 NEVO, E., 85  
 NEWFELD, S. J., 280  
 NIGRO, L., 923, 1224  
 NISHIDA, M., 1242  
 noncoding DNA, 383  
 nonstationary nucleotide frequencies, 1375  
 NORMAN, R. A., 883  
*Notropis*, 889  
 NP-complete, 749  
 nuclear, 510  
 nuclear DNA, 1114  
 nuclear gene, 594  
 nuclear gene phylogeny, 1141  
 nuclear rDNA internal transcribed spacer (ITS), 612, 623  
 nucleobindin, 990  
 nucleotide bias, 221  
 nucleotide diversity, 612  
 nucleotide sequence, 1044  
 nucleotide substitution, 200  
 null model, 833  
*ullo*, 1224  
 NURMINSKY, D. I., 132  
  
 OAKESHOTT, J. G., 784  
 odontocetes, 407  
*Oenothera*, 850  
 OKUYAMA, E., 574  
 Old World monkey, 1054  
 onchocerciasis, 244  
 origin of modern humans, 170  
 origin of replication, 850  
 original copy number, 883  
 Orthonectida, 1187  
 ORTI, G., 556  
*Oscieus*, 674  
 OTA, H., 1242  
 Otophysi, 556  
 oysters, 334  
 OZAWA, T., 1242  
  
*P* elements, 278  
*p*-distance, 1255  
 PAHNKE, J., 383  
 pairwise comparison, 650  
 pairwise difference distribution, 494, 1067  
 pairwise differences, 895  
 pairwise genetic differences, 1106  
 PALMER, J. D., 873  
 PALUMBI, S. R., 397  
*Pan*, 691  
 Parabasalia, 1297  
 paralogy, 1159  
 paraphyly of Odontoceti, 918  
 paralinear distance, 1375  
 parsimony, 115, 650, 1174  
 pattern of resolved nodes (PRN), 76  
 PAWLOWSKI, J., 445, 1128  
 PCR, 334  
 Pdh E1alpha sign subunit, 1023  
 PEETERS, K., 324  
 PENHA, C., 674  
 PENNY, D., 150  
 PEPCK, 594  
 PEREZ-LEZAUN, A., 1067  
 perinuclear transcripts, 280  
 Perissodactyla, 1167  
*Pgk*, 1023  
*Phascolarctos cinereus*, 1119  
 phenotypic evolution, 483  
 PHILIPPE, H., 1174  
 PHILLIPS, R. S., 767  
 phosphoenolpyruvate carboxykinase, 594  
 phosphoglucose isomerase, 699  
 photoreceptors, 1141  
 phyletic divergence, 699  
 phylogenetic analysis, 7, 297, 1039  
 phylogenetic certainty, 749  
 phylogenetic inference, 1087  
 phylogenetic reconstruction, 633, 818, 824, 1375  
 phylogenetic signal, 749  
 phylogenetic tree, 170, 483, 605, 970  
 phylogenetics, 359, 407, 594  
 phylogeny, 67, 76, 93, 418, 437, 451, 510, 584, 642, 666, 903, 978, 1044, 1059, 1128, 1159, 1167, 1187, 1192, 1242, 1266, 1297, 1339  
 phylogeny estimation, 309  
 phylogeny reconstruction, 612  
 phylogeography, 178, 368  
 phytochromes, 1141  
 PIATT, J. F., 359  
 plant methylation and deamination, 623  
 Platyhelminthes, 824  
 platypus, 798  
 Pleosporales, 462  
 PLOHL, M., 1059  
 PODNAR, M., 1059  
 polymerase chain reaction (PCR), 244, 798  
 polymorphism, 191, 253, 397, 433, 505, 699, 824, 1151, 1266, 1363, 1405  
 polynomial time solutions, 749  
 Polyplacophora, 1306  
 POPADIC, A., 883  
 POPODI, E., 1078  
 population expansion, 1155  
 population genetics, 719  
 population growth, 1106  
 population structure, 314  
 positive Darwinian selection, 346, 758  
 positive selection, 397, 675  
 potato, 1198  
 POWELL, J. R., 261, 278, 1224  
 primate, 767, 1054  
 primates, 1339  
 promoters, 767  
 Protacanthopterygii, 556  
 protein, 1405  
 protein structure, 666  
 protein variation, 427  
 protein-coding genes, 933  
 proteinase inhibitors, 346  
 proteobacteria, 873  
 protists, 445  
 Protostomata, 76  
 pseudogenes, 612, 623, 883  
 PTP, 749  
  
 quartet puzzling, 964  
 quartet trees, 964  
 QUEZADA-DIAZ, J. E., 314  
  
 radial symmetry, 1078  
 radiolaria, 1192  
 RAFF, R. A., 1078  
 RAND, D. M., 735  
 rat salivary proteins, 758  
 rate heterogeneity among lineages, 200  
 rate of evolution, 93  
 rate variation among sites, 650, 923  
 rates, 1393  
 rates of evolution, 422

- rates of molecular evolution, 418  
*rbcL*, 873  
*rbcL*, 105  
 rDNA evolution, 1276  
 rearrangements, 233  
 recombination, 261, 397, 1133  
 reduced consensus, 437  
 REEVES, P. R., 47  
*ref(2)P*, 191  
 REGIER, J. C., 594  
 regulation of transposition, 549  
 relative rate tests, 422  
 reliability of internal branches, 964  
 repeated genes, 221  
 replication slippage, 850  
 reptile, 1039  
 restriction site, 505  
 restriction fragment length polymorphism (RFLP), 85  
 reticulate evolution, 1023  
 retrotransposon, 1384  
 retrovirus, 115, 767  
 reverse transcriptase, 1384  
 reversibility, 650  
 RFLP, 170  
*Rhabditis*, 674  
 Rhinocerotidae, 1167  
*Rhopalura ophiocoma*, 1187  
 RIBERA, C., 76, 824  
 ribgrass mosaic virus, 1327  
 ribosomal DNA (rDNA), 85, 903  
 ribulose-1,5-bisphosphate carboxylase, 873  
 rice, 1198  
 RICE, K. A., 505  
 RIUTORT, M., 76, 824  
*Rivulus*, 642  
 RNA editing, 1159  
 RNA in situ hybridization, 280  
 RNA processing, 1159  
 rodent evolution, 3  
 ROGERS, A. R., 895  
 rooted trees, 970  
 ROSINSKI-CHAPIN, I., 758  
 ROSSI, M. S., 314  
 ROUGEON, F., 758  
*rrn* operons, 451  
*rRNA*, 150  
 RT-PCR, 556  
 rubisco, 873  
 RUIZ LINARES, A., 1213  
 RUSSO, C. A. M., 525  
 RUVOLO, M., 1339  
 RZHETSKY, A., 1255  
  
*Saccharomyces cerevisiae*, 537  
 SAKURAI, S., 85  
*Salmonella enterica*, 47  
 SAMUELSON, L. C., 767  
 satellite DNA, 1059  
 Scaphopoda, 1306  
 SCHMID, A. T., 280  
 SCHMIDT, G. W., 537  
 sea urchin, 397, 1078  
 SEARS, B. B., 850  
 secondary structure, 978  
 secondary structure model, 150  
  
 SEEGMILLER, A., 1351  
 SELANDER, R. K., 1363  
 selection, 1114  
 selective sweep, 1213  
 sequence alignment, 150  
 sequence analysis, 1219, 1368  
 sequence character partitions, 594  
 sequence weights, 1368  
 sequence/structure/function, 1368  
 serpins, 346  
 Sex-Ratio, 297  
 SHARROCK, R. A., 1141  
 SHERWIN, W. B., 1119  
 SHIBATA, H., 574  
 SHIMIZU, N., 1219  
 SHIVJI, M. S., 918  
 sibling species, 244  
 silent substitution rate, 105  
 SILVER, L. M., 3  
 SIMON, C., 150, 923  
 simulation study, 818  
 simulations, 1155  
*Simulium damnosum* s.l., 244  
 SINGER, M., 758  
 site-specific residue frequencies, 1368  
 SITES, J. W., JR., 1087  
 SITNIKOVA, T., 605, 1255  
*Sitobion*, 510  
 16S mitochondrial rRNA gene, 283  
 16S rRNA, 451  
 slippage-mispairing, 31  
 small ribosomal RNA, 1266  
 small subunit ribosomal DNA, 978  
 small subunit ribosomal RNA, 67, 1032  
*Sminthopsis crassicaudata*, 1012  
 SMITH, M. R., 918  
 snakes, 1242  
 SNELL, H. L., 1087  
*Sordaria*, 1233  
*Sorex*, 31  
 SORHANNUS, U., 1032  
 soybean, 1198  
*Spalax*, 85  
 speciation, 7, 833, 1059  
 sperm whale, 1318  
 SPICER, G. S., 150  
 splicing, 1219  
*srDNA*, 1192  
*Sry* ( $\alpha$  sign), 1224  
 SSR, 1151  
 SSU, 150  
 SSU rRNA, 445  
 STANHOPE, M. J., 918  
 STANLEY, H. F., 368  
 STATES, J., 56  
 statistical phylogenetics, 749  
 statistical inference, 93  
 STEPHAN, W., 1151  
 STEWART, D. T., 418  
 STLIV, 115  
 Stoike, L. L., 850  
 STORJOHANN, L. L., 1351  
 STR, 1151  
 STRAUSBAUCH, M., 56  
 STRIMMER, K., 964  
 structural constraints, 623  
 structure, 324  
  
 submandibular glands, 758  
 substitution asymmetry, 660  
 substitution pattern, 650, 660  
 substitution rate, 1318  
 substitution rates, 209, 537, 623, 1023, 1054, 1198  
*Sulfolobus solfataricus* P2, 970  
 SULLIVAN, J., 150, 923  
 SUNNUCKS, P., 510  
 SUTHERLAND, B. W., 418  
 SUZUKI, H., 85  
 SWANBERG, L. J., 767  
 symbiont, 1192  
 synonymous codon bias, 864  
 synonymous substitution, 675, 889  
  
 TA IES, 1351  
 TABERLET, P., 31  
 TACHIDA, H., 574  
 TAKEZAKI, N., 170, 525  
 tandem repeats, 31  
 TANG, J., 244  
 Tardigrada, 76  
 TAUSCH, R. J., 749  
 taxonomic congruence, 1087  
 taxonomic nucleotide substitution rate, 1032  
 TAYLOR, M., 719  
 TAYLOR, P. G., 283  
 TERAUCHI, R., 433  
 third positions of codons, 200  
 THORNE, J. L., 666  
 threshold of clade selection, 999  
 ties, 309  
 TIMBERLAKE, W. E., 809  
 tissue distribution, 483  
 tissue-specific gene expression, 767  
 tobacco, 1198  
 tobacco mosaic virus, 1327  
 tobamoviruses, 1327  
 TOE, L., 244  
 tomato, 1198  
 TOMITA, M., 1219  
 topological distance, 999  
 total evidence, 359  
 toxicant resistance, 719  
 transfer RNA, 209  
 translation, 864  
 transposable elements, 549, 767  
 transposed sequence, 510  
 transposition, 510  
 transposon TBE1, 1351  
 tree reconstruction, 964  
 tree of life, 970  
 tree topology, 1255  
*Tribolium castaneum*, 1059  
*Triticum*, 1384  
*tRNA*, 1242  
 TROITSKY, A., 383  
 TSIMENIDES, N., 178  
 TSUNEWAKI, K., 1384  
 Turkey, 1067  
 TURMEL, M., 233  
 turnip vein-clearing virus, 1327  
 12S rRNA, 150, 923  
 28S ribosomal RNA, 1174  
 Type I and Type II error, 999

- UGARKOVIC, D., 1059  
 UNNASCH, T. R., 244  
 UPGMA, 309  
 URBANEK, M., 943  
  
 VAN DE PEER, Y., 324  
 VAN DONGEN, S., 309  
 VAN SCHYNDEL, D., 1187  
 VANFLETEREN, J., 324  
 variability, 824  
 variable positions, 1032, 1174  
 VERRELLI, B. C., 1114  
 vertebrate phylogeny, 933  
 vertebrate species, 525  
 VILGALYS, R., 1339  
 VINOGRADOV, S., 324  
 viral transmission, 115  
 vitellogenin, 674  
 VON HAESELER, A., 964  
 VOSS, T. C., 1327  
  
 WADDELL, V. G., 918  
 WAGNER, D. L., 594  
 WAKANA, S., 85  
 WATKINS, W. S., 895  
 WATSON, J. M., 798  
 WATT, W. B., 699  
 WAYNE, M. L., 191  
 WAYNE, R. K., 368  
 WELLBROCK, U., 67  
 West Africa, 1155  
 WESTERN, P. S., 798  
 WETTSTEIN, P. J., 56  
 wheat, 1384  
 WILKINSON, M., 437  
 WILLIAMS, K. R., 1351  
 WINNEPENNINCKX, B., 309, 1306  
 WINTER, C. E., 674  
 WITHERSPOON, D., 1351  
 WOLLENBERG, K., 833  
 WUEST, J., 1128  
  
 X-linked, 1405  
 XU, X., 691, 1167  
  
 Y chromosome, 1213  
 YAMAZAKI T., 574  
 YANG, Z., 650  
 YEDVOBNICK, B., 280  
 YODER, A. D., 1339  
 YONEKAWA, H., 85  
  
 ZANINETTI, L., 1128  
 ZARADOYA, R., 933  
*Zea* and teosinte, 612  
*Zea* and maize, 623  
 ZHIVOTOVSKY, L. A., 1213  
 ZHOU, Y.-H., 780  
 ZOUIROS, E., 178, 418